

ANSWER KEY

World History Final Exam Study Guide

Key Terms:

1. Shari'ah LAW CODE THAT PROVIDES BELIEVERS W/ LAWS TO REGULATE DAILY LIVES
2. Vizier COUNCIL THAT ADVISED THE CALIPH (PRIME MINISTER)
3. Diviners HAD POWER TO FORETELL EVENTS
4. Gun Powder DEVELOPED DURING TANG DYNASTY
5. Scholar-Gentry POLITICAL + ECONOMIC ELITE OF CHINESE SOCIETY
6. Bushido STRICT CODE "WAY OF WARRIOR"
7. Chivalry CODE OF ETHICS FOR KNIGHTS
8. Wergild WRONGDOER HAD TO PAY THIS TO FAMILY
9. Algebra CREATED BY 9TH CENTURY ARAB MATHEMATICIAN
10. Astrolabe HELPED EUROPEAN SAILORS
11. Tsetse Fly INFECTS W/ SLEEPING SICKNESS
12. Myrrh AROMATIC TREE RESIN
13. Abbess LEADER OF A CONVENT
14. Estates SOCIAL CLASS: CLERGY, NOBLES, PEASANTS
15. Parliament ENGLISH GOV. INSTITUTION OF REP.
16. Tithe PEASANTS PAY 10% TO CHURCH FROM THEIR PRODUCE

Key Issues:

- The Crusades BROUGHT CENTURIES OF MISTRUST BETWEEN MUSLIMS + CHRISTIANS
- Five Pillars BELIEF, PRAYER, CHARITY, FASTING, PILGRIMAGE
- African Rain Forest (Problems) HOME TO DISEASE (TSETSE FLY)
- Major Religions BUDDHISM, CHRISTIANITY, CONFUCIANISM, HINDUISM
- % of African Continent (Physical) 40% COVERED BY SAVANNAS
- Ghana Trade GOLD FOR SALT
- Neo Confucianism WORLD WAS DIVIDED INTO A MATERIAL + SPIRITUAL WORLD
- Theravada vs. Mahayana → RELIGION NOT A PHILOSOPHY
- Feudalism HEART OF IT WAS VASSALAGE; WARRIORS SWORE TO A LORD
- Great Schism CONFLICT LED CATHOLIC CHURCH TO LOSS OF POWER
- Peasants and Serfs SERFS WERE LEGALLY BOUND TO LAND THEY LIVED + WORKED
- Elections in Medieval Cities RIGGED TO MAKE SURE SOMEONE WON
- Humanists IF PEOPLE READ CLASSICS, THEY WOULD BECOME MORE PIOUS
- Glorious Revolution INVASION OF ENGLAND THAT OVERTHREW JAMES II
- Toleration Act of 1689 GRANTED PURITANS THE RIGHT OF PUBLIC WORSHIP

Key Places, People or Groups:

1. Umayyads RULERS CREATED A DRAMATIC GROWTH IN ARTS + SCIENCE
2. Abbasids
3. Cordoba EUROPE'S LARGEST CITY AFTER CONSTANTINOPLE
4. Omar Khayyam LITERARY WORKS.... RUBAIYAT
5. General Mu'awiyah ONLY USED FORCED WHEN NEEDED
6. Muslims TOLERANT OF HINDUS IN INDIA; TOO MANY TO CONVERT
7. Kush DECLINED DUE TO THE RISE OF AXUM
8. Axum PROSPERITY CAME FROM LOCATION ALONG RED SEA (CHRISTIANITY IS OFFICIAL LANGUAGE)
9. Berbers CAMAL CARAVANS BECAME KNOWN AS "FLEETS OF THE DESERT"
10. Sahara LARGEST DESERT ON EARTH
11. Changan BECAUSE OF TRADE IT BECAME WEALTHIEST CITY IN WORLD
12. Monguls (Genghis Khan) CREATED LARGEST LAND EMPIRE IN WORLD (EURASIAN LANDMASS)
13. Kublai Khan SHOGUNATE AND TYPHOON LED TO HIS FAILURE IN JAPAN
14. Srivijaya and Sultanate of Melaka MAJOR TRADING SOCIETIES OF SE ASIA
15. Castile and Aragon UNITED WHEN ISABELLA MARRIED FERDINAND
16. Christine de Pizan WROTE IN DEFENSE OF WOMEN
17. King Philip II HELPED SPAIN BECOME THE MOST POPULOUS EMPIRE IN THE WORLD (MOST CATHOLIC KING)
18. James I BELIEVED THE IDEA THAT KINGS RECEIVE THEIR POWER FROM GOD + ARE RESPONSIBLE ONLY TO GOD
19. William Shakespeare WROTE ELIZABETHAN LITERATURE
20. Huguenots WERE FRENCH PROTESTANTS INFLUENCED BY JOHN CALVIN
21. John Locke HUMANS' NATURAL RIGHTS.... LIFE, LIBERTY, PROPERTY
22. Voltaire BELIEVED UNIVERSE WAS LIKE A CLOCK AS WELL AS OTHERS
23. Madinah CITY WHERE MUHAMMAD FORMED THE 1ST COMMUNITY OF PRACTICING MUSLIMS
24. Baghdad ABBASID CAPITAL, CALLED "CITY OF PEACE"
25. Khadija WIFE OF MUHAMMAD
26. Gabriel ANGEL WHO GAVE REVELATIONS TO MUHAMMAD
27. Wu Zhao WOMAN WHO RULED CHINA FOR HALF A CENTURY
28. Yi Song-Gye ESTABLISHED A DYNASTY IN KOREA
29. Mahmud of Ghazna ARAB LEADER WHO CONQUERED PARTS OF INDIA
30. Dandin INDIAN MASTER OF SANSKRIT PROSE
31. Du-Fu CHINESE POET DURING THE TANG ERA

PROHIBITS GAMBLING
EATING PORK
DRINKING
DISHONESTY

"GUNPOWDER EMPIRES"
WERE FORMED BY OUTSIDE
CONQUERORS WHO
IMPOSED THE RELIGIONS
OF THE CONQUERED

HINDUS PROMOTED
CHILD MARRIAGE

ESTABLISHED A
DYNASTY IN KOREA

"CITY OF THE
PROPHET"

